are cases in which the outstanding final bills have been disputed by the contractors or cases where Govt./Contractors have appealed against Arbitration Awards and are, thus, *subjudice.*

Pay protection to Ex-servicemen by OFB/DGOF

2000. PROF. SAURIN BHATTACHARYA: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Ordnance Factories Board/Directorate General of Ordnance Factories have not issued orders for giving pay protection to several categories of ex-servicemen who joined the various factories under the OFB in the past one decade or more;

(b) whether it is also a fact that some of such ex-servicemen who had joined directly in the post of Supervisors have been stagnating in the same post despite several assurances for their promotion to next higher post within three years from the date of joining;

(c) whether these Supervisors have already served for move than a decade in various factories; and

(d) if so, what are the facts and details thereof?

THE MINISTER QF DEFENCE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) The ex-servicemen employed in the Ordnance Factories Organisation are given pay protection as per the orders in force at the time when civilian employment is provided to them.

(b) No such assurances have been given. As per rules, no weightage/ reservation is admissible to the ex-servicemen in the matter of beniority and promotion. Time taken for em ployees, including ex-servicemen, to be promoted to the next higher posts, which depends upon seniority of the individual employee correlated with the number of posts/vacancies avail able at a given point of time, would vary over time,

(c) and (d) Details of five such Supervisors who have been serving as such for over a decade are as follows:—

Factory	Grade	No. of Incumbents	Date of joining
Ordnance Factory, Ambajhari . .	Supervisor 'B' (Tech)	1	24-3-1977
Ordnance Factory, Kanpur . .	Do.	1	13-7-1977
Vehicle Factory, Jabalpur . . .	Do.	2	3-4-1979
Vehicle Factory, Jabalpur . . .	Do.	1	22-4-1979

Rise/fall in Defence exports

2001. SHRI KRISHNA KUMAR BIRLA:
DR. SANJAYA SINH;

Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) what is the percentage of Rise/ fall in the defence exports during the last three years (year-wise) till date;

(b) the quantum and value of defence exports during the same period;

(c) what are the new foreign markets explored for the defence exports and what is the result achieved;

(d) whether with a view to promote defence exports Government propose to consider the involvement of private sector in defence production; and

(e) if so, what are the details thereof and the other steps Government propose to take to enhance defence exports in the future?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRl SHARAD PAWAR): (a) and (b) The value pf exports (including deemed exports) by the defence production units during the last 3 years and the percentage of rise/fall in the same in comparison to the preceding year are as follows:—

(Rs. in crores)

Year	Value of exports	%of rise/fall
1989-90	80.18	76.7% (rise)
1990-91	78.94	1.5% (fall)
1991-92	101.26	28% (rise)

(c) Development of new markets for defence exports is a continuous process and defence production units are already engaged in this activity. It will, however, not be in public in terest to furnish details thereof.

(d) and (e) The private sector is already involved with the production of non-lethal defence items and is also supplying the Ordinance Factories and Public Sector defence production units with components, sub-assemb lies and systems that ultimately go into idel production of some lethal items. The private sector manufac turers of defence related items also export their products under the EXIM policy guidelines.

Government have already initiated steps to increase defence exports. These include policy _and procedural liberlisations, marketing efforts through our Missions and by the production agencies as well as other export agencies, sales7put51icity measures such as participation in foreign exhibitions, exchange of delegations etc.

UtiHsation of Defence Infrastructure for Civil Sector

2002. DR. SANJAYA SINH: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the Defence infrastructuire is being utilised also to meet the requirements of the Civil Sector;

(b) if so, what are the details thereof; and

(c) the value of euipments so manufactured for the Civil Sector during the last three years, till date?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS WITH ADDITIONAL CHARGE OF THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI S. KRISHNA KUMAR): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The Ordnance Factories, under the Department of Defence production and Supplies, supply Armes, Ammunition, Optical items, Clothing items, Forgings, Fabrication jobs, Chemicals, 12 Bore DBBL shot guns, "315" Sporting Rifles and "32" Revolvers etc. to the Civil Sector.

Defence Public Sector Undertakings are supplying to the Civil Sector, Chetak, Cheetah Helicopters, Dornier Aircraft items, • Electronic equipments, Fabrication jobs, Metals and Alloys, Earth moving equip-